

The University of Victoria
Graphics Group

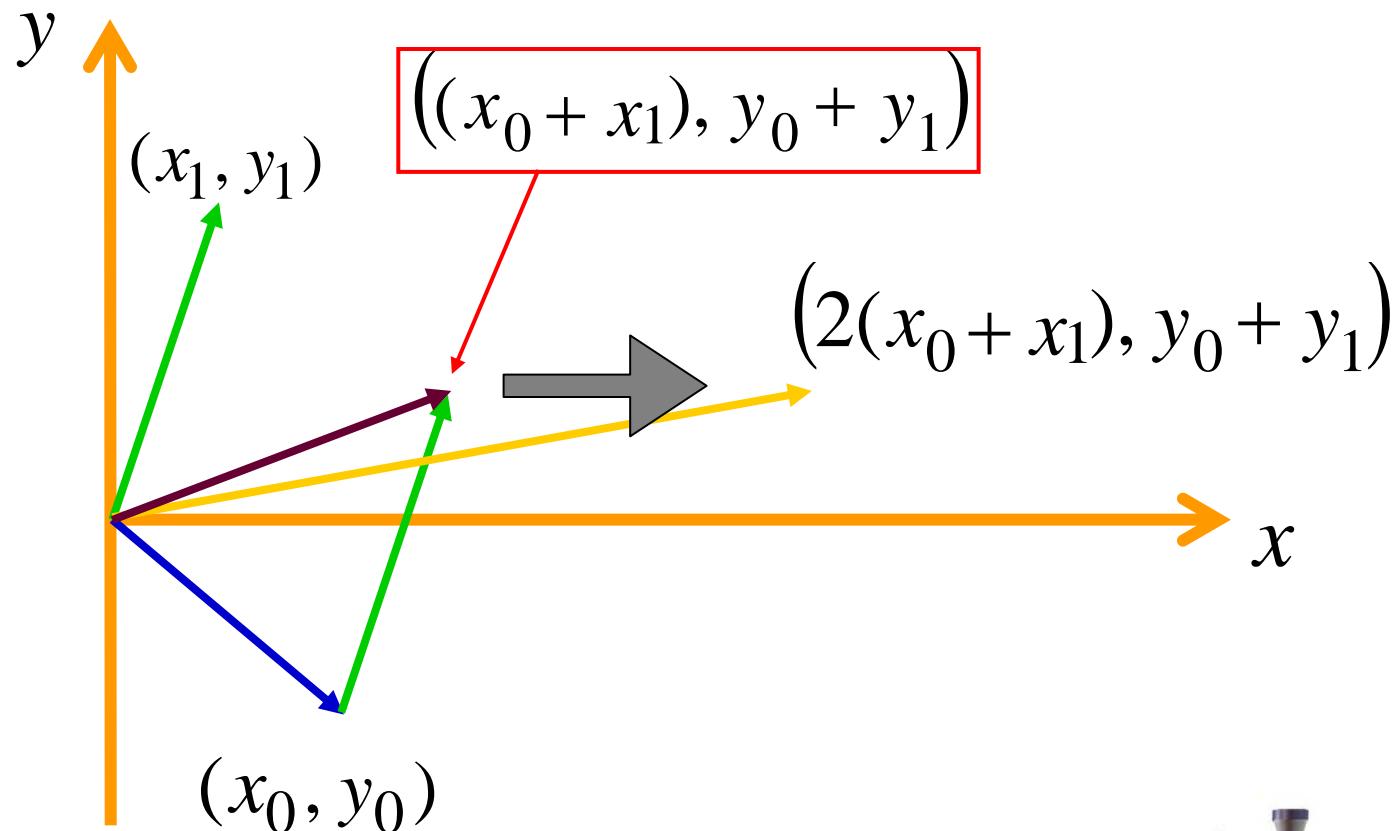
Transformations and Matrices

- **Transformations are functions**
- **Matrices are function representations**
- **Matrices represent linear transforms**
- **{2x2 Matrices} ≡ {2D Linear Transf's}**



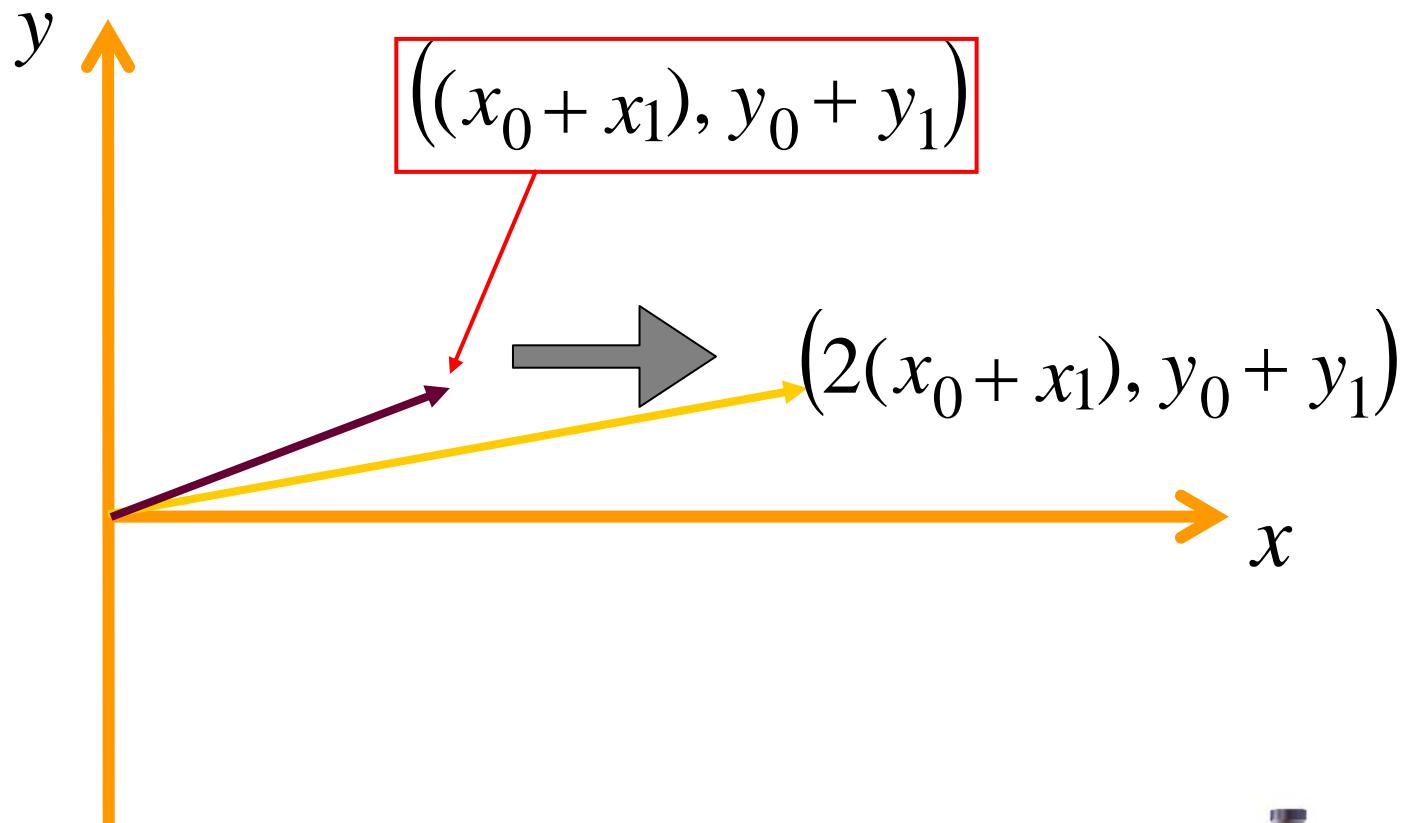
$$(2(x_0 + x_1), y_0 + y_1)$$

add then scale



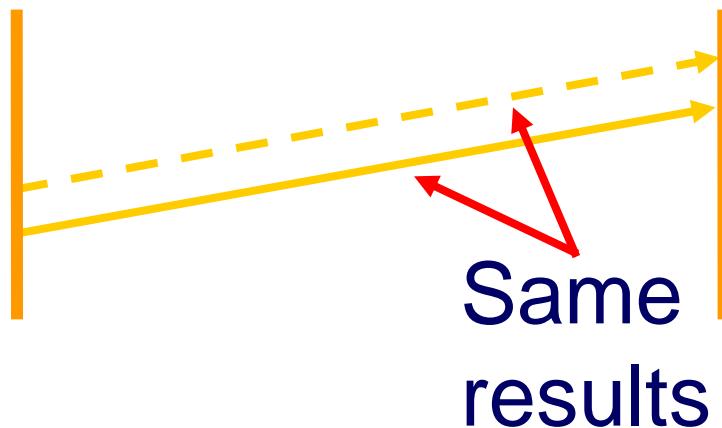
$$(2(x_0 + x_1), y_0 + y_1)$$

scale then add



Summary on Scale

- “*Scale then add,*” is same as
- “*Add then scale*”



Matrix Representation

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2x \\ y \end{bmatrix}$$



Matrix Representation of $S_{2y}(v)$

Scale in y by 2: $S_{2y}(v)$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ 2y \end{bmatrix}$$



Matrix Representation $S_2(v)$

Overall Scale by 2: $S_2(v)$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2x \\ 2y \end{bmatrix} = 2 \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}$$



Matrix Form of Same

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_0 + x_1 \\ y_0 + y_1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2(x_0 + x_1) \\ y_0 + y_1 \end{bmatrix}$$

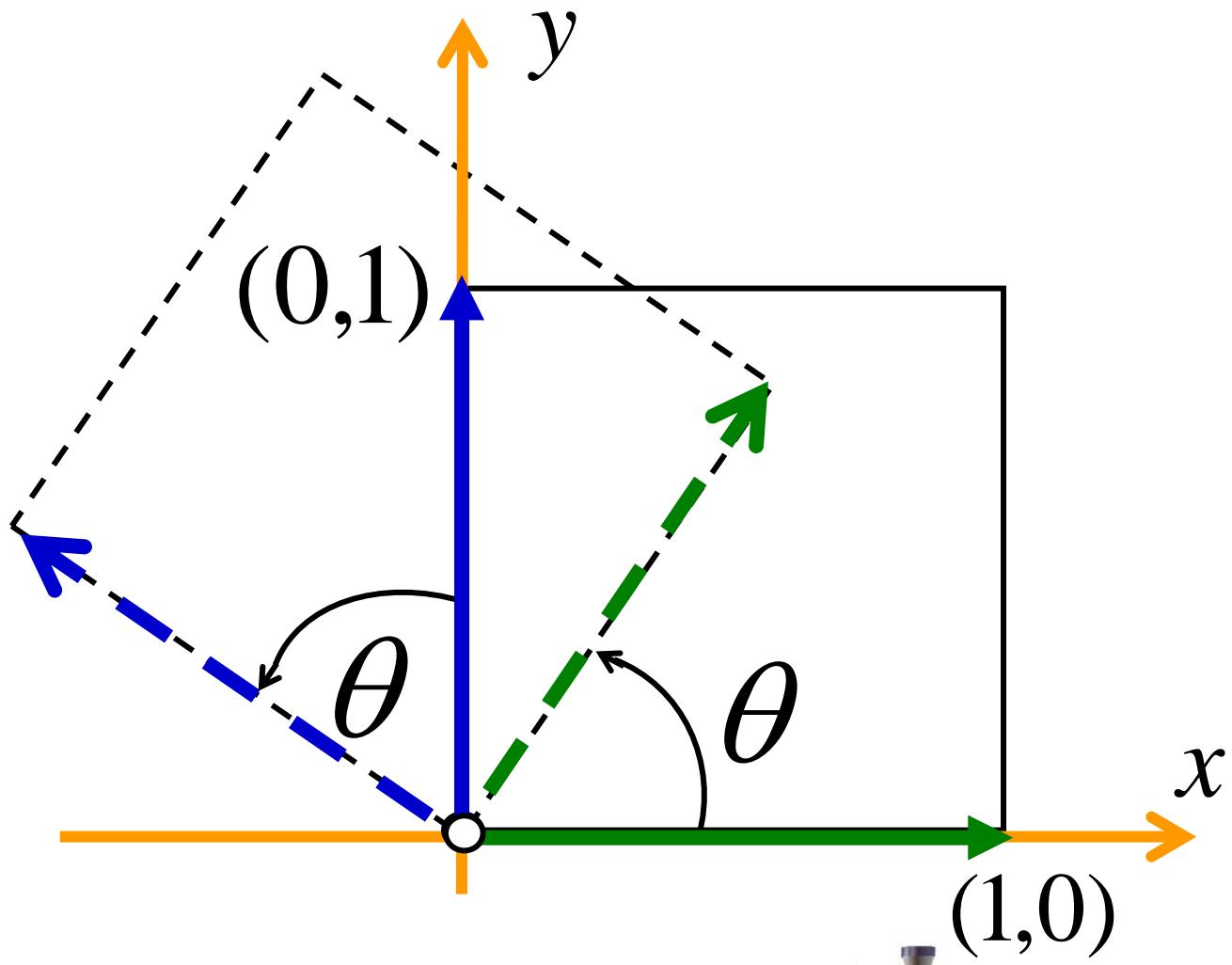
Add x and y , then scale

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 2x_0 + 2x_1 \\ y_0 + y_1 \end{bmatrix}$$

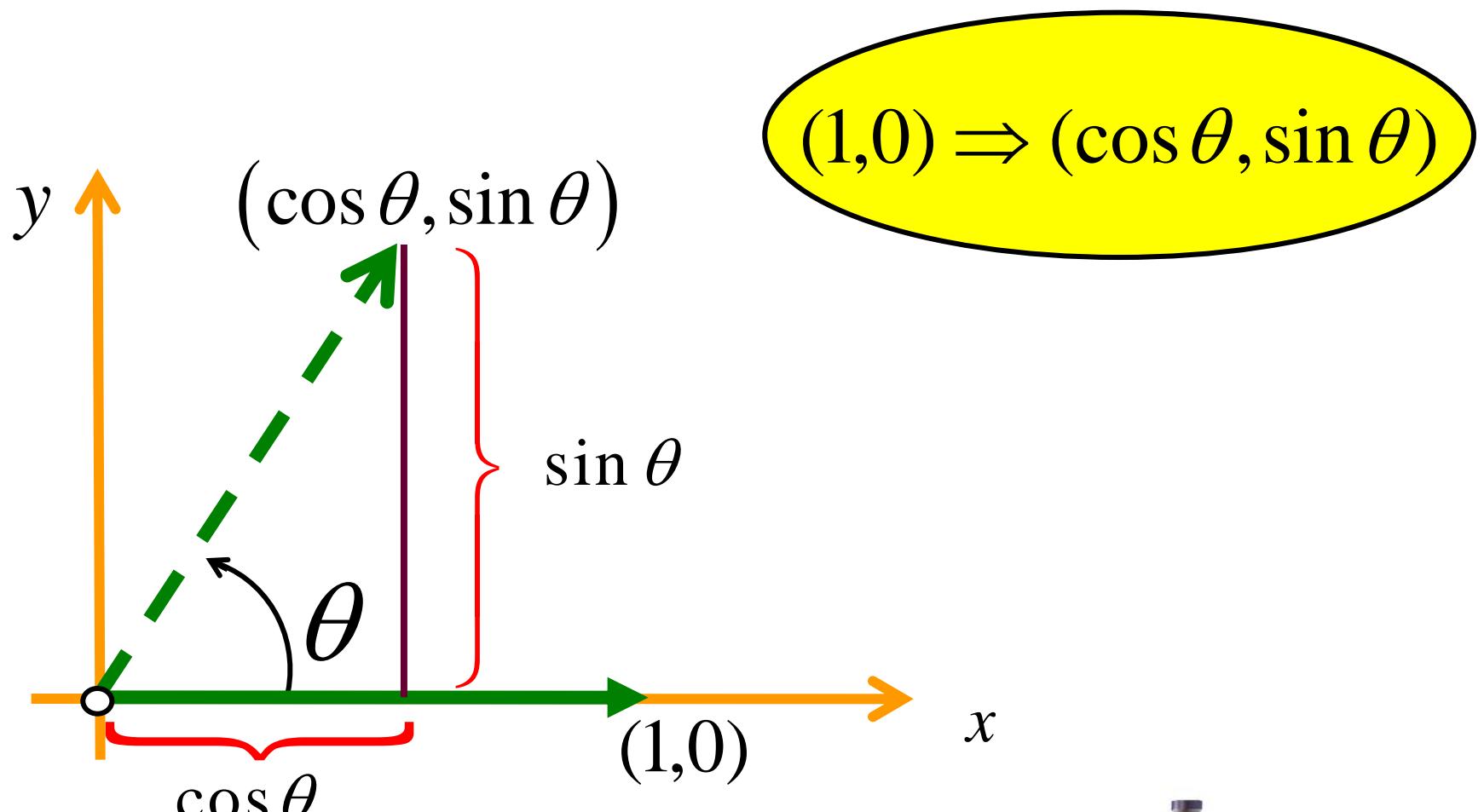
Scale x and y , then add



Rotate by θ

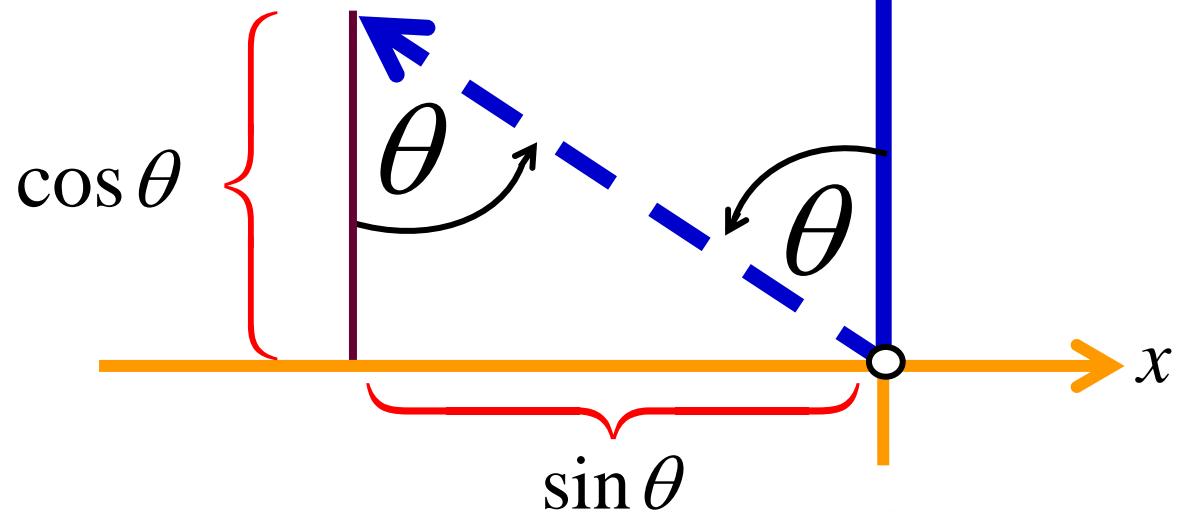


Rotate by θ : 1st Quadrant



Rotate by θ : 2nd Quadrant

$(0,1) \Rightarrow (-\sin \theta, \cos \theta)$



Summary (Column Form)

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta \\ \sin \theta \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} -\sin \theta \\ \cos \theta \end{pmatrix}$$



Using Matrix Notation

$$\begin{bmatrix} \cos\theta & -\sin\theta \\ \sin\theta & \cos\theta \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos\theta \\ \sin\theta \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \cos\theta & -\sin\theta \\ \sin\theta & \cos\theta \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -\sin\theta \\ \cos\theta \end{bmatrix}$$

(Note that *unit vectors* simply copy columns)



General Rotation by θ Matrix

$$\begin{bmatrix} \cos\theta & -\sin\theta \\ \sin\theta & \cos\theta \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x\cos\theta - y\sin\theta \\ x\sin\theta + y\cos\theta \end{bmatrix}$$



Who understands matrices?

*What do the off diagonal
elements do?*

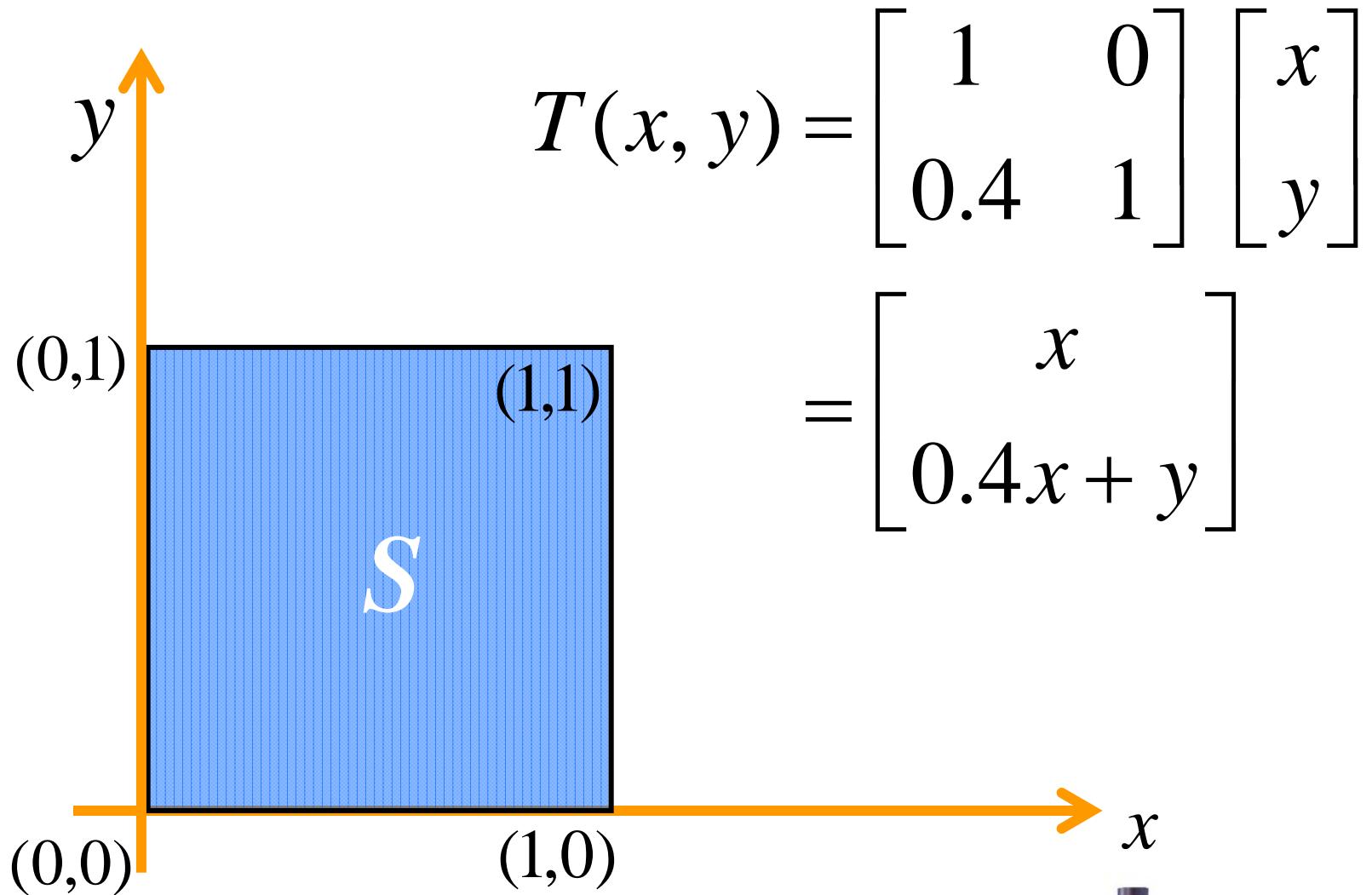


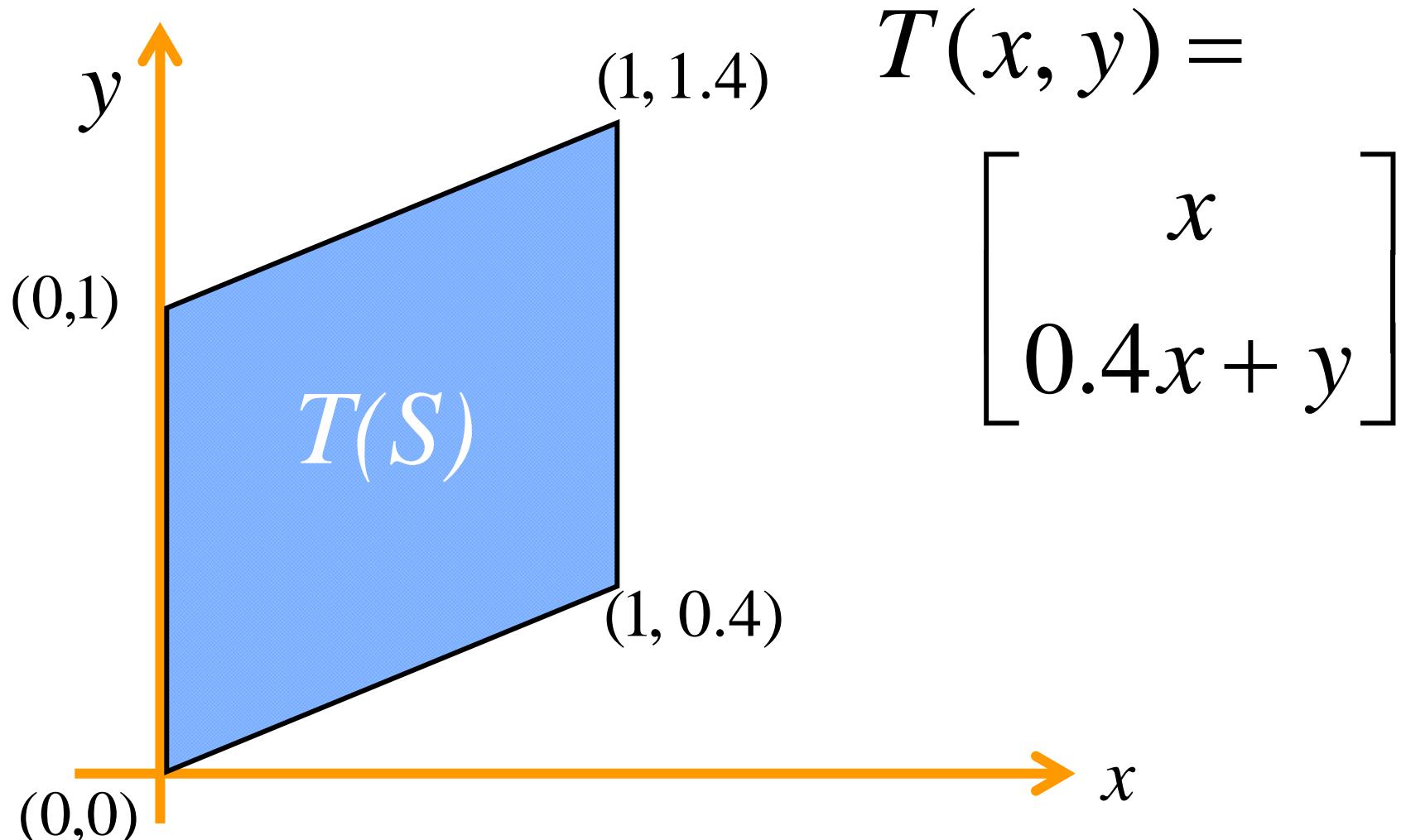
Off Diagonal Elements

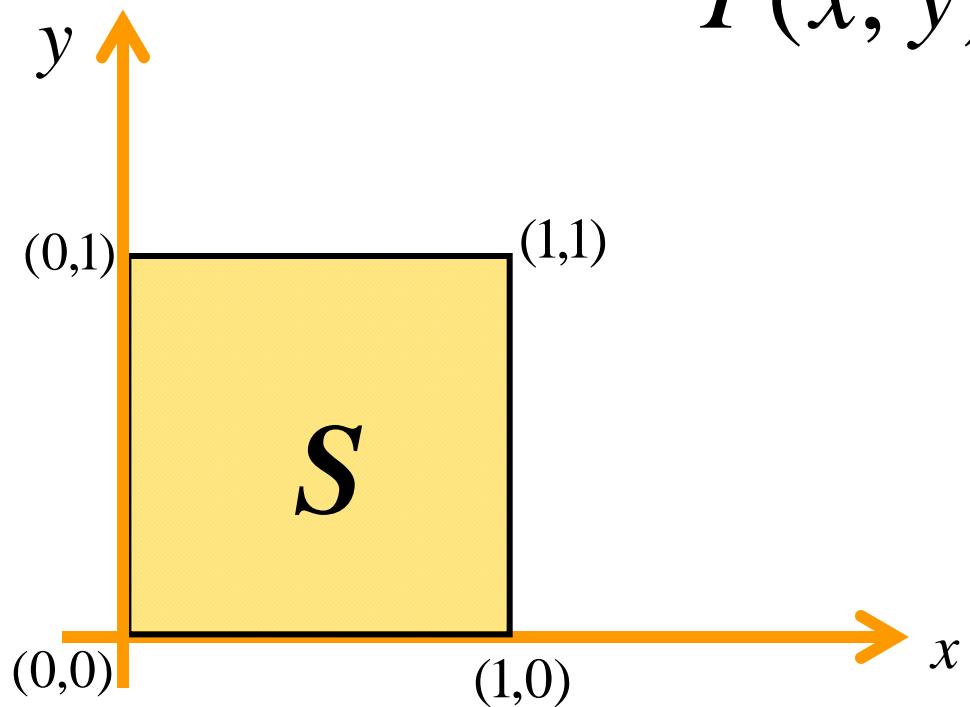
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & \color{red}{a} \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x + \color{red}{a}y \\ y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ \color{blue}{b} & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ \color{blue}{b}x + y \end{bmatrix}$$



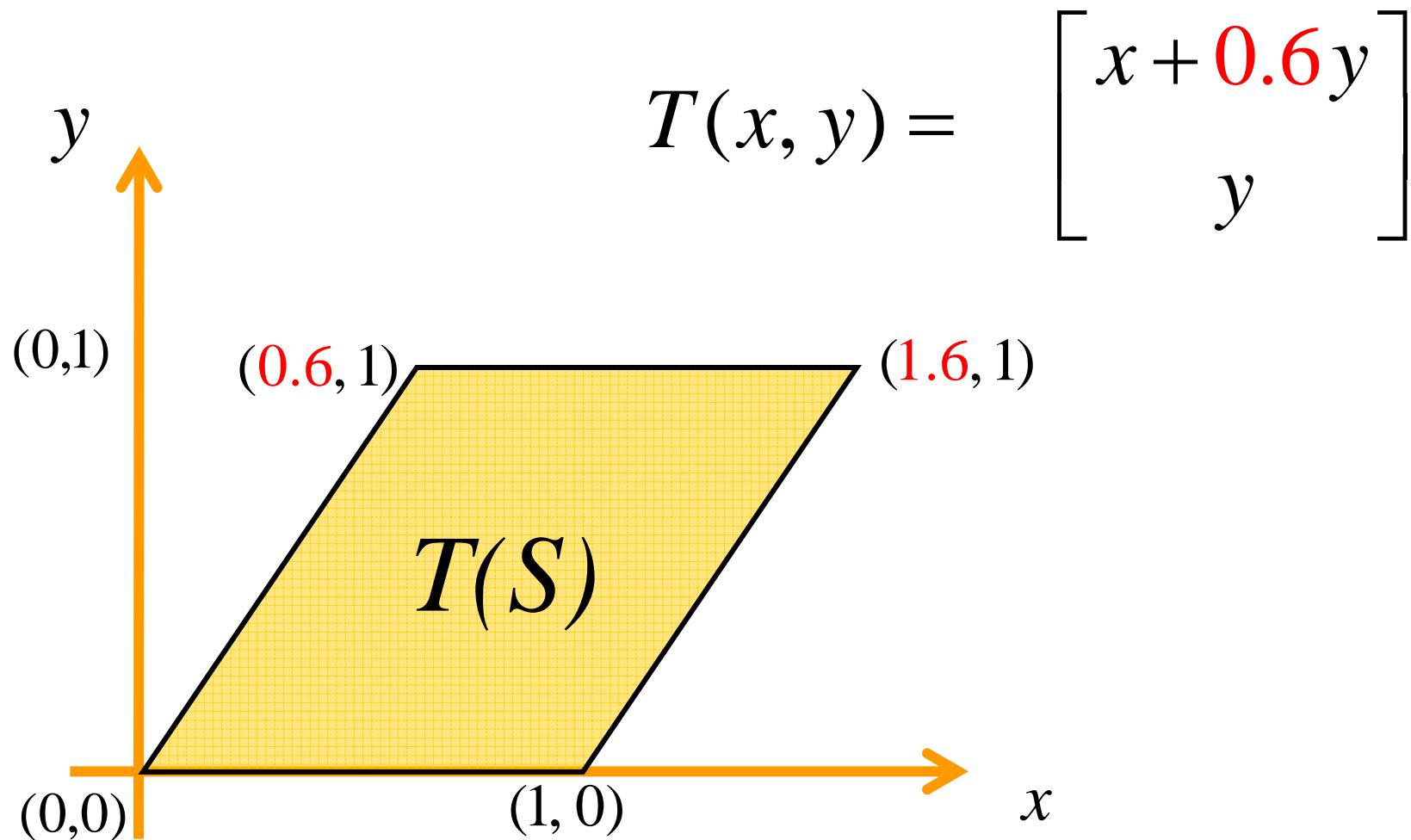






$$\begin{aligned}
 T(x, y) &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0.6 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} \\
 &= \begin{bmatrix} x + 0.6y \\ y \end{bmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$





Summary

$$Sh_x = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & a \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x + ay \\ y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Sh_y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ b & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ bx + y \end{bmatrix}$$



Double Shear: not commutative!

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & a \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ b & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} (1+ab) & a \\ b & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$



$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ b & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & a \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & a \\ b & (1+ab) \end{bmatrix}$$



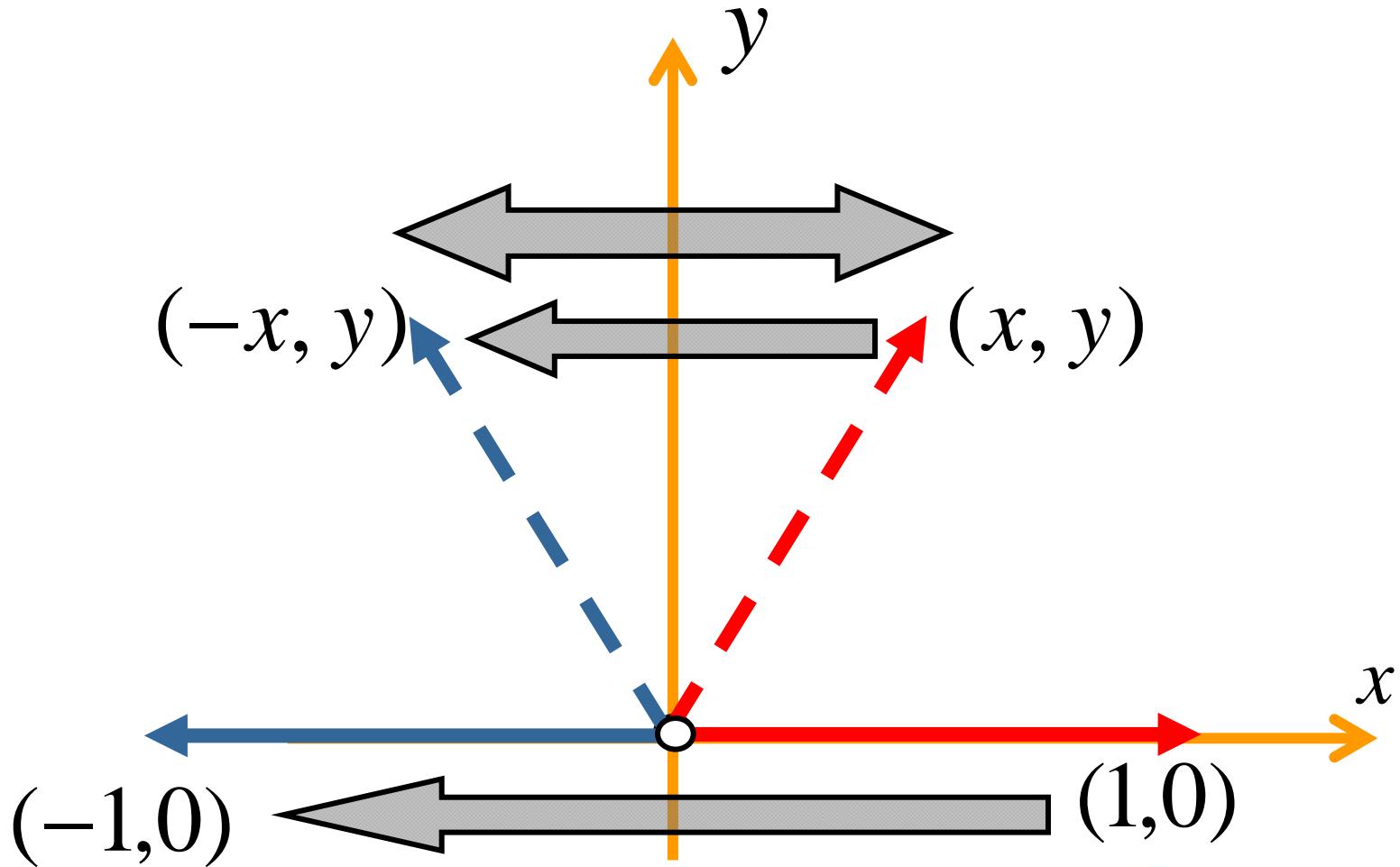
Refection *about* y-axis

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$x \leftrightarrow -x$



Reflection *about* y-axis



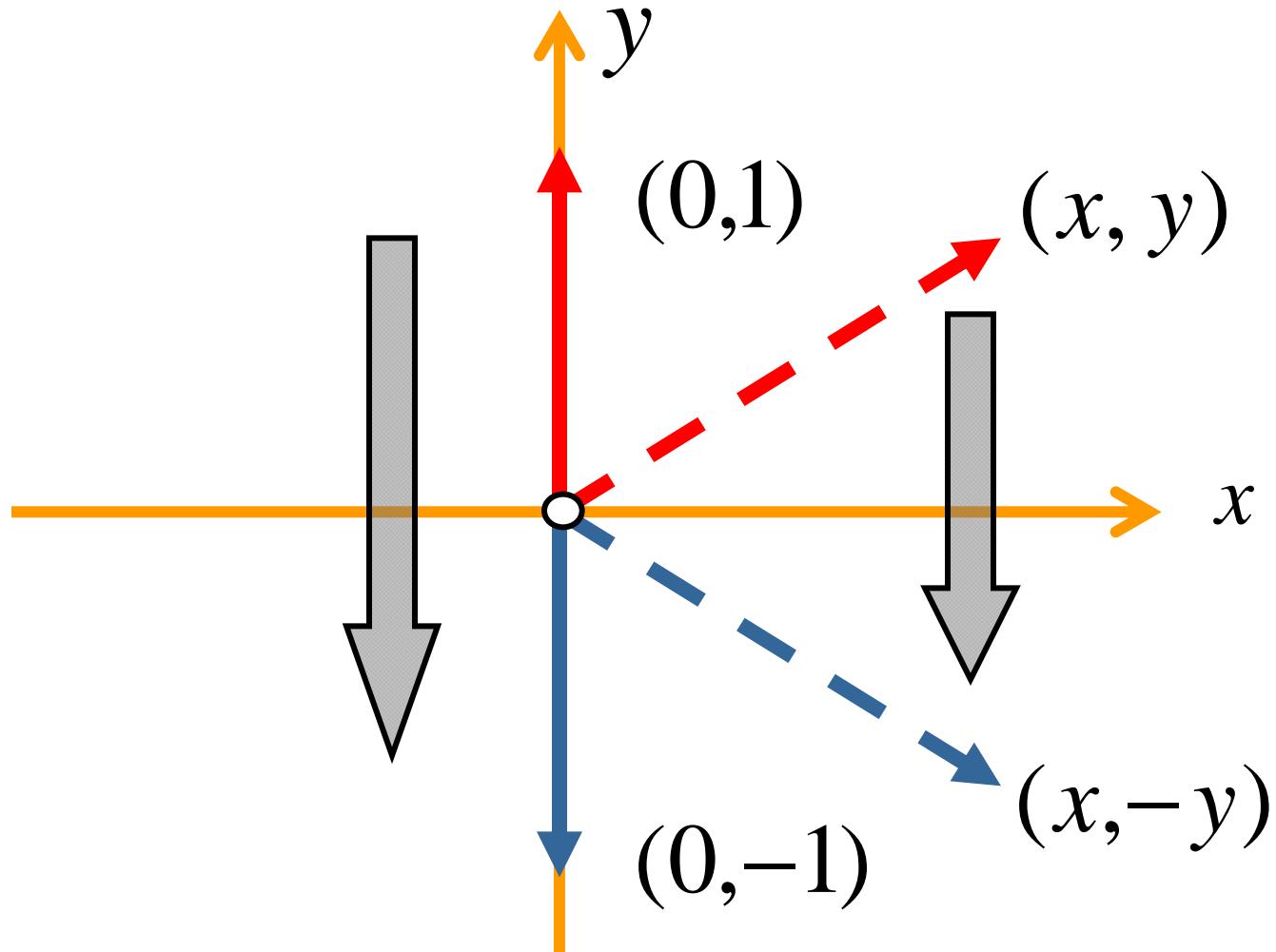
Reflection *about* x-axis

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

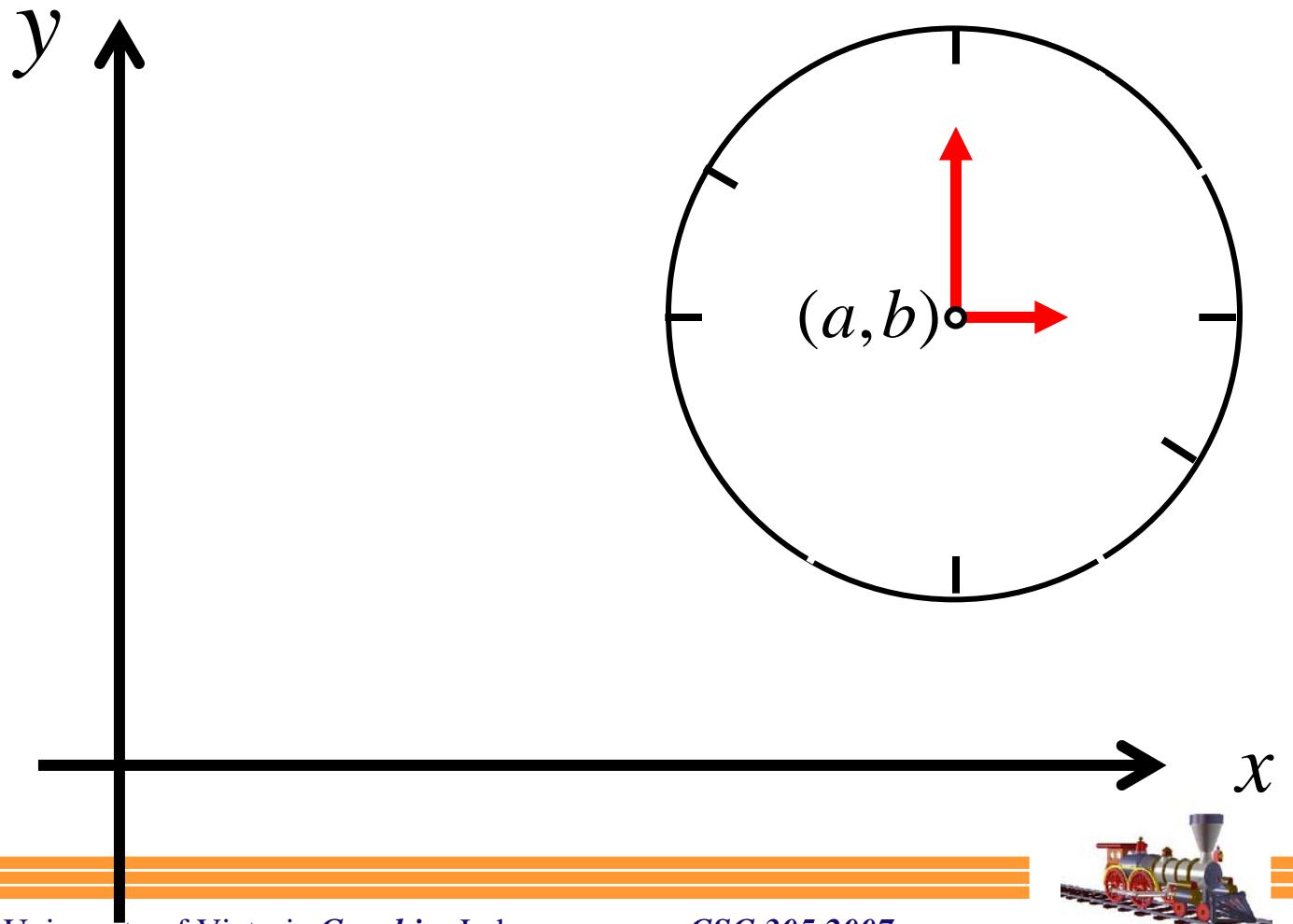
$y \leftrightarrow -y$



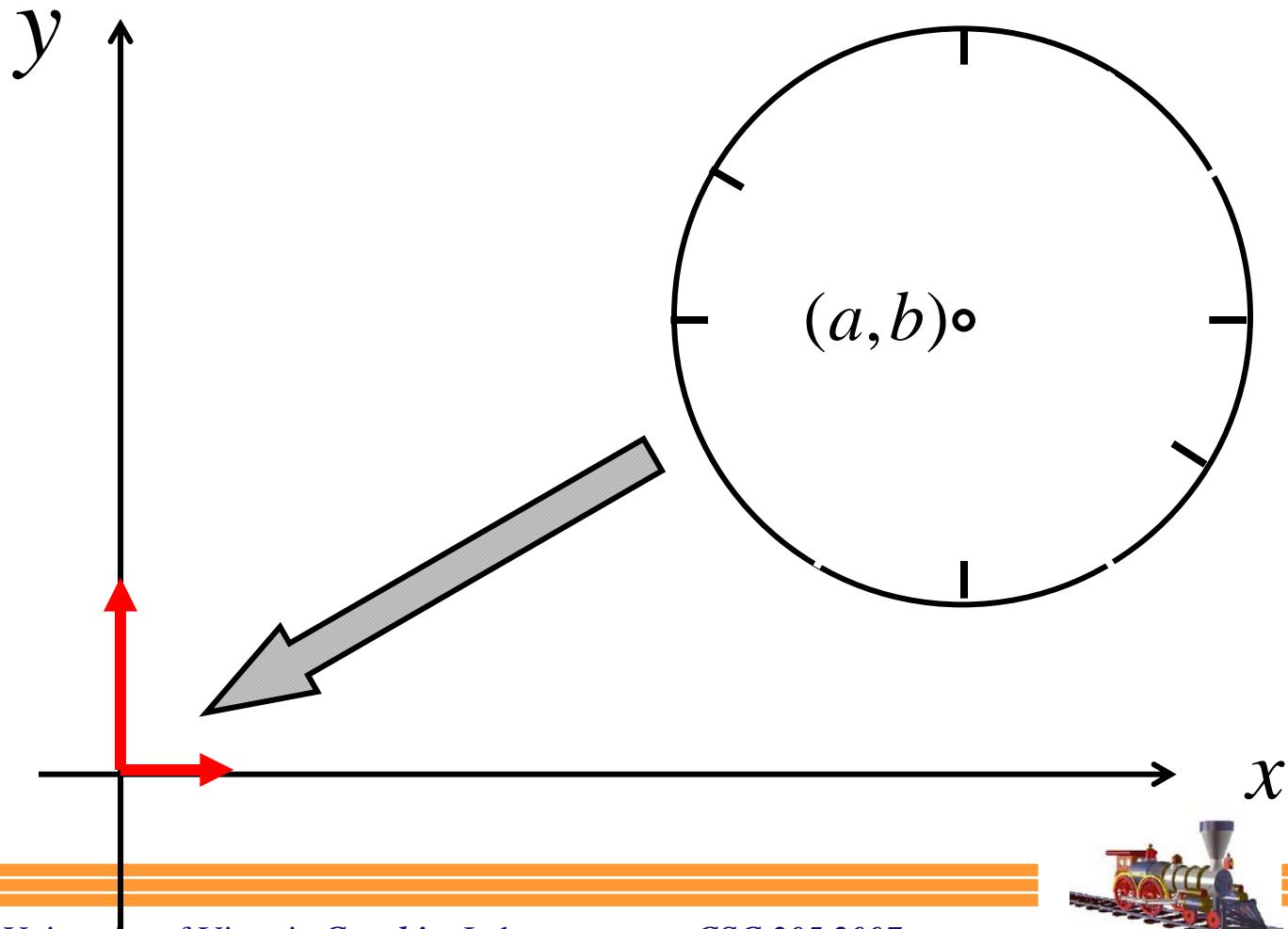
Reflection *about* x-axis



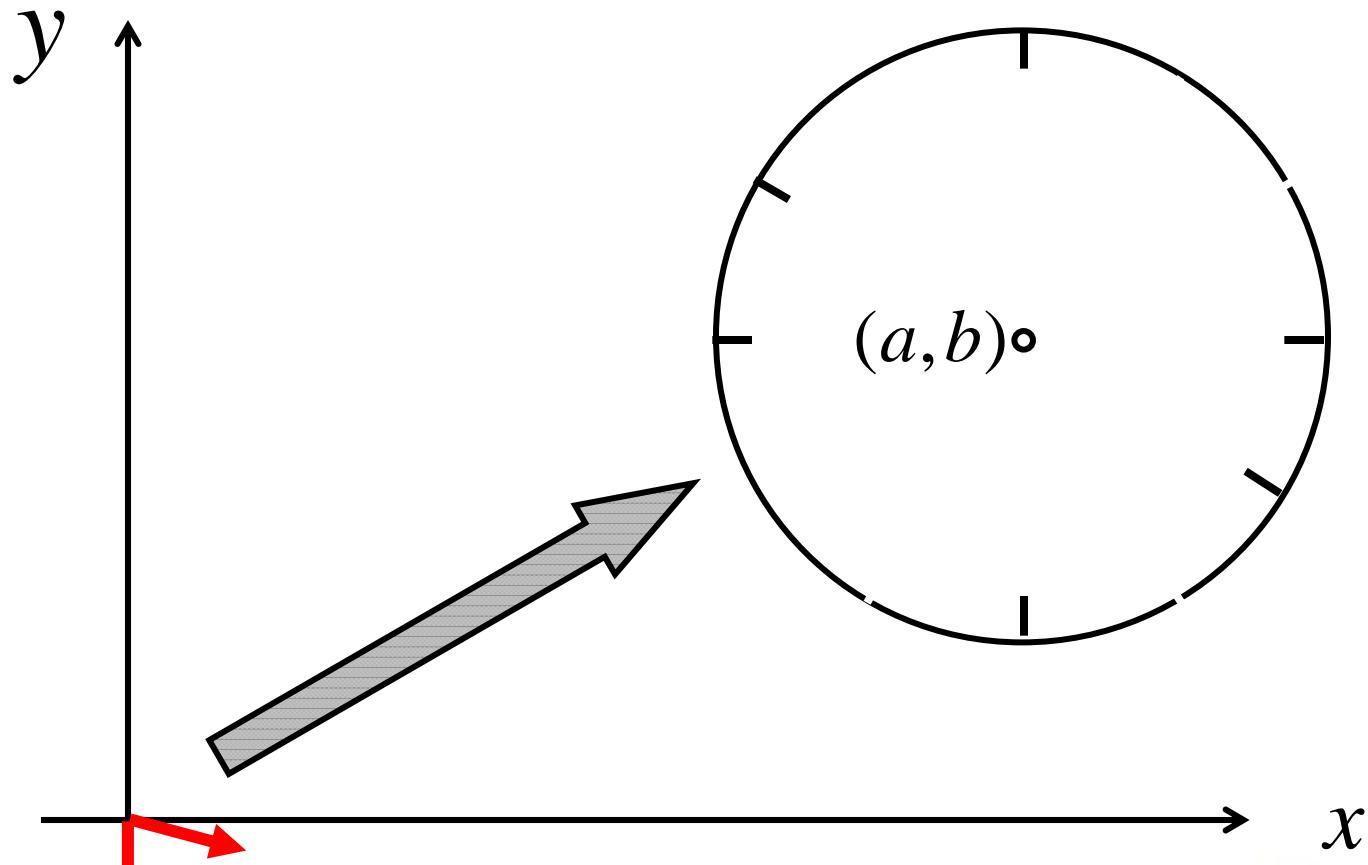
Ex: Advance clock hands



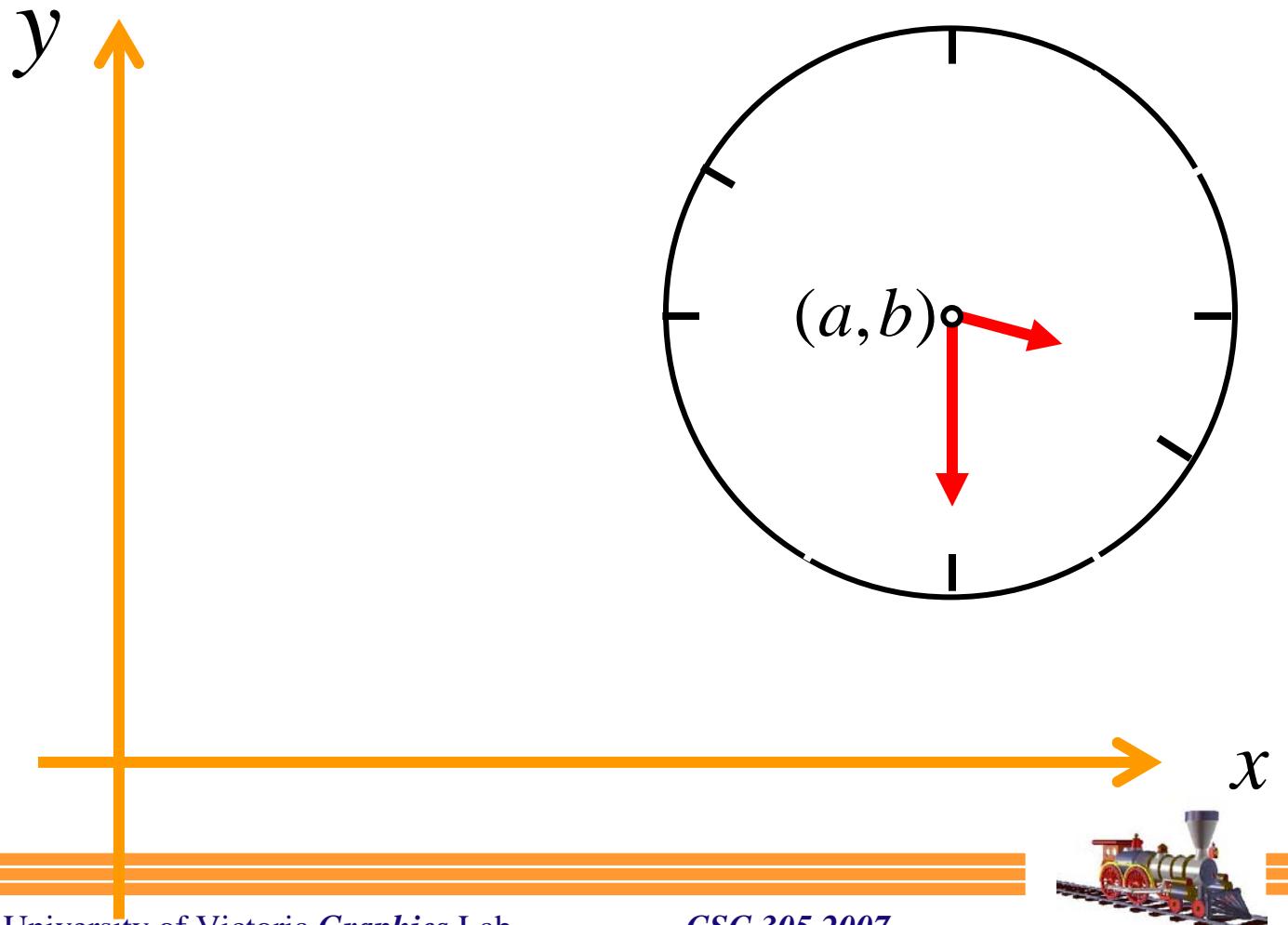
Ex: Advance clock hands



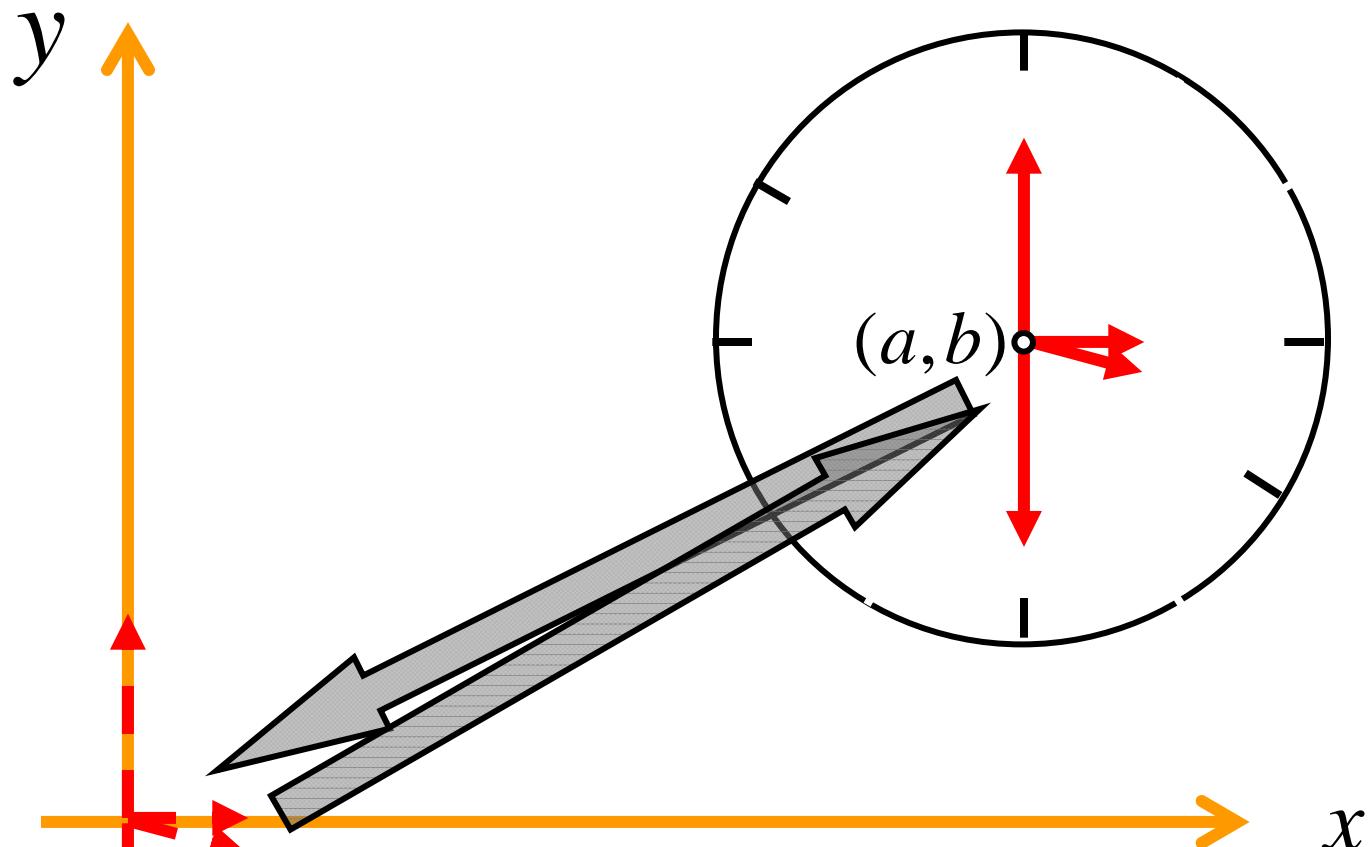
Ex: Advance clock hands



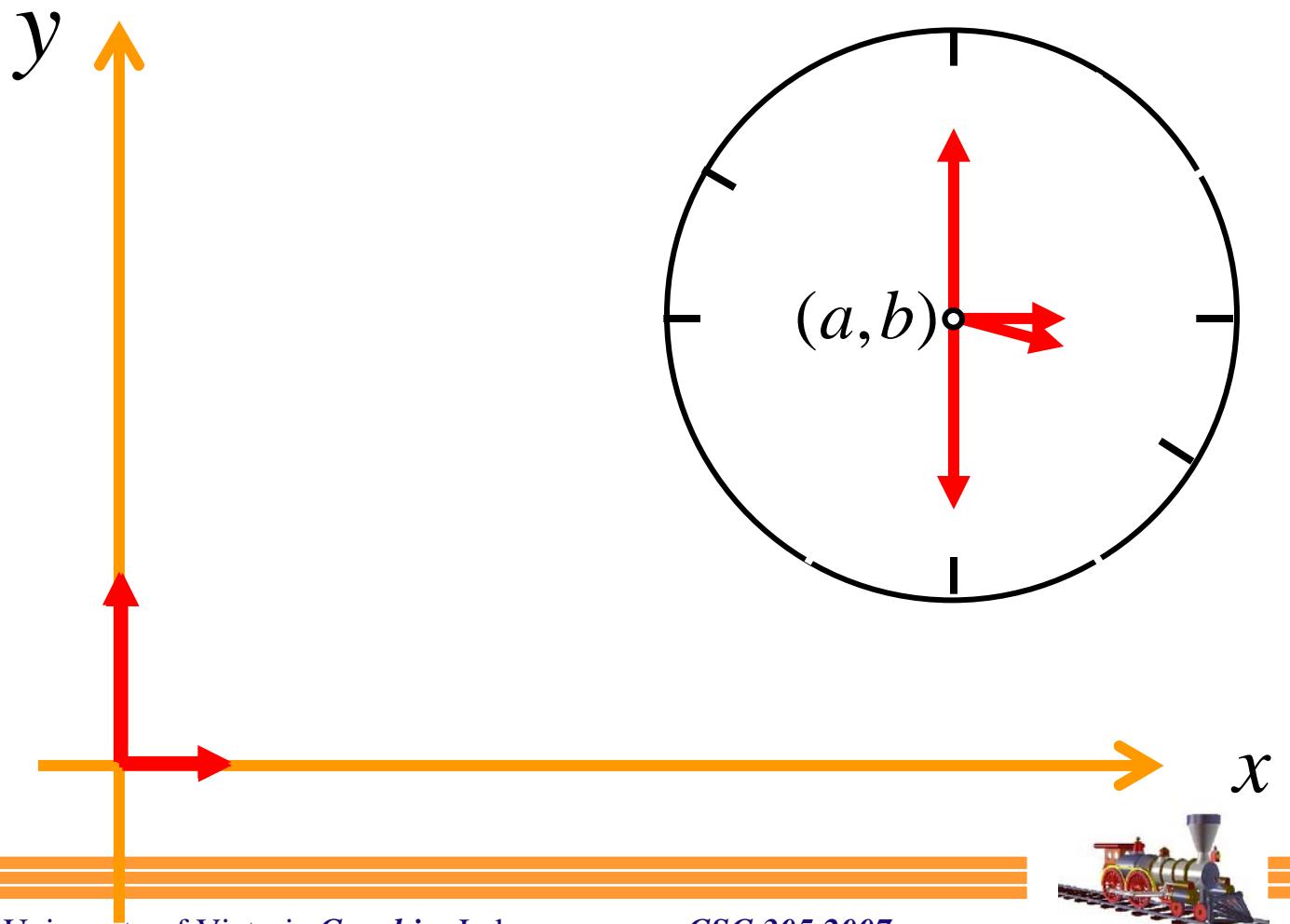
Ex: Advance clock hands



Ex: Advance clock hands



Ex: Advance clock hands



Clock

- *Translate to Origin*
- *Move hand with rotation*
- *Move hand back to clock*
- *Do other hand*



Clock Transformations

$$T_s = T(a, b) R(t) T(-a, -b)$$

$$T_b = T(a, b) R(12 * t) T(-a, -b)$$

where $t = -15^\circ$



Clock Transformations

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & a \\ 0 & 1 & b \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} \cos(t) & -\sin(t) & 0 \\ \sin(t) & \cos(t) & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}}_{\text{Rotate About Origin}} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -a \\ 0 & 1 & -b \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}}_{\text{Translate to Origin}} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Translate Back Rotate About Origin Translate to Origin

$$= \begin{bmatrix} x' \\ y' \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$



3D Transformations

- *Scale* $S_x(\lambda), S_y(\lambda), S_z(\lambda)$

- *Rotate* $R_x(\theta), R_y(\theta), R_z(\theta)$

- *Translate*

- *Shear* $T_x(d), T_y(d), T_z(d)$

$Sh_x(d), Sh_y(d), Sh_z(d)$



3D Scale in x

$$S_x(\lambda) = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$



3D Scale in x

$$S_x = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda x \\ y \\ z \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$



3D Scale in y

$$S_y(\lambda) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ \lambda y \\ z \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$



3D Scale in z

$$S_z(\lambda) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ \lambda z \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$



Overall 3D Scale

$$S(\lambda) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \left(\frac{1}{\lambda}\right) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ \left(\frac{1}{\lambda}\right) \end{bmatrix}$$



Overall 3D Scale

Same in x, y and z :

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ \left(\frac{1}{\lambda}\right) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda x \\ \lambda y \\ \lambda z \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \lambda x \\ \lambda y \\ \lambda z \end{bmatrix}$$

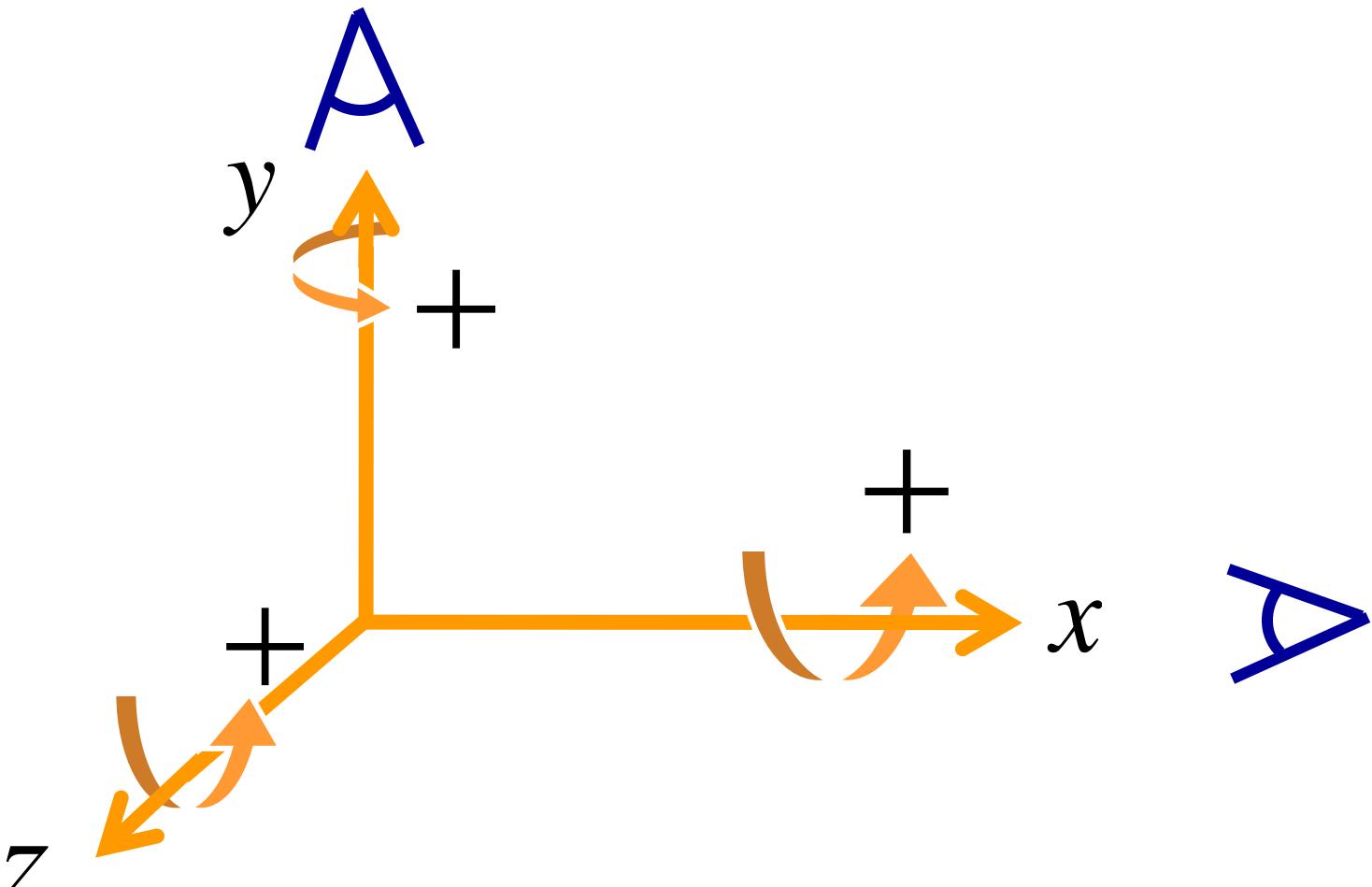


Positive Rotation in 3D?

- Sit at $+\infty$ end of given axis
- Look at Origin
- CC Rotation is in *Positive* direction



Positive Rotations



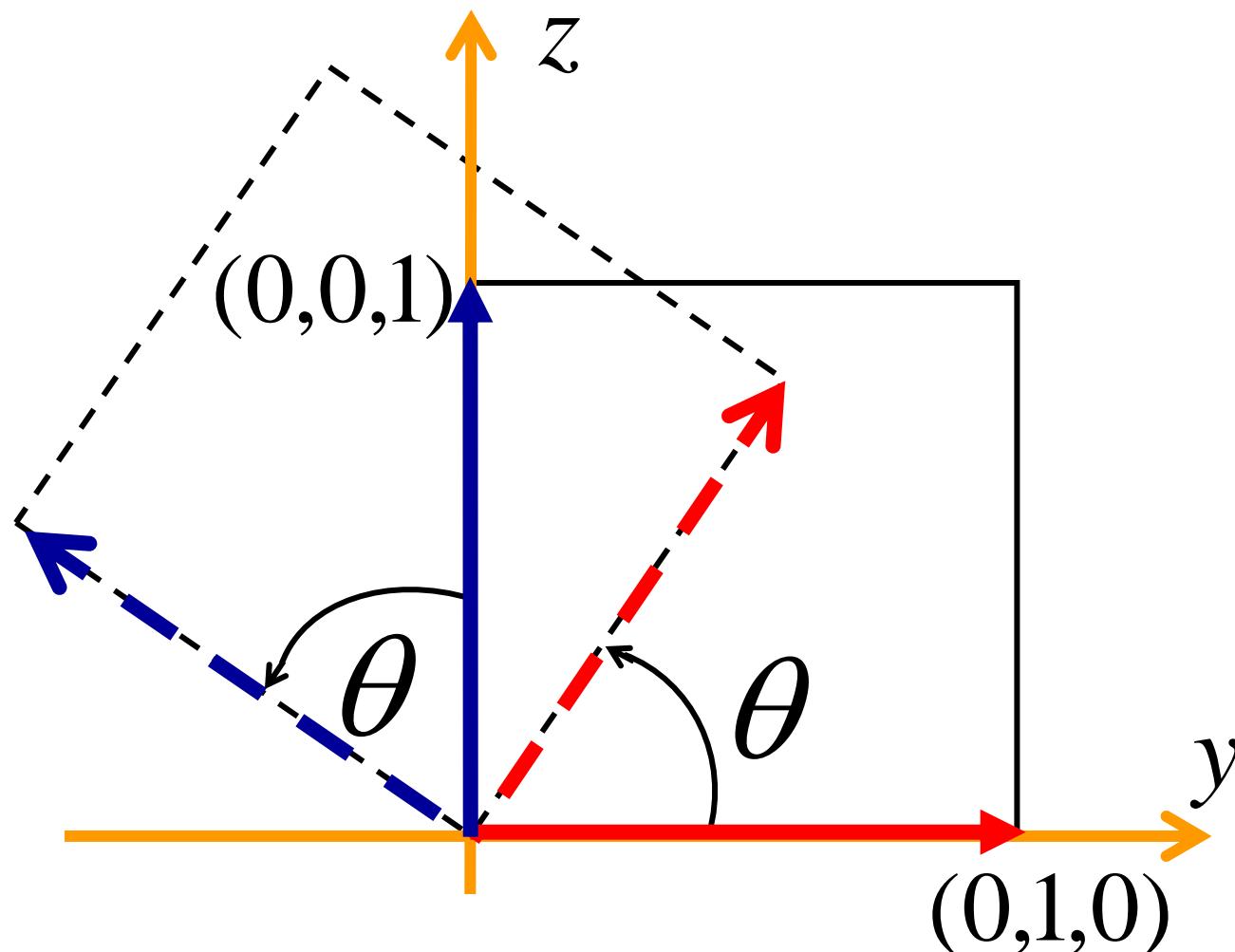
3D Rotation *about* z-axis by θ

We have already done this:

$$R_z(\theta) = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta & 0 & 0 \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$



3D Rotation *about* x-axis by θ

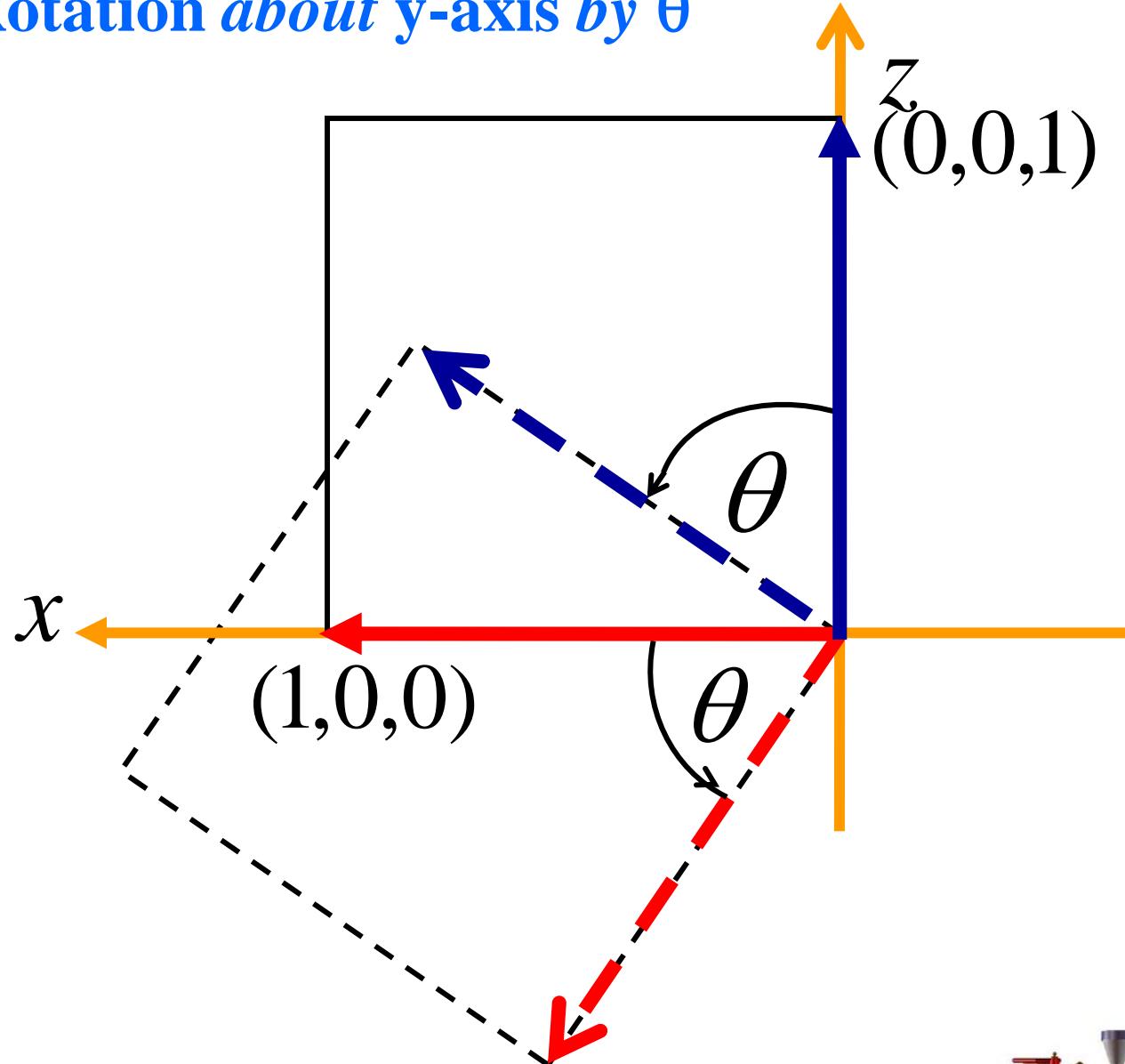


3D Rotation *about* x-axis by θ

$$R_x(\theta) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos \theta & -\sin \theta & 0 \\ 0 & \sin \theta & \cos \theta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$



3D Rotation about y-axis by θ



3D Rotation *about* y-axis by θ

$$R_y(\theta) = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & 0 & \sin \theta & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -\sin \theta & 0 & \cos \theta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$



Elementary Transformations

- *Scale:*

$$S_{\lambda_x}(\mathbf{v}), S_{\lambda_y}(\mathbf{v})$$

- *Rotate:*

$$R_{\theta_x}(\mathbf{v}), R_{\theta_y}(\mathbf{v})$$

- *Translate:*

$$T_{d_x}(\mathbf{v}), T_{d_y}(\mathbf{v})$$

- *Shear:*

$$Sh_{\lambda_x}(\mathbf{v}), Sh_{\lambda_y}(\mathbf{v})$$

- *Reflect:*

$$Rf_x(\mathbf{v}), Rf_y(\mathbf{v})$$

